

Consolidated Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022

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Independent Auditors' Report

To the Board of Directors of West Point Association of Graduates

Opinion

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of The Association of Graduates of the United States Military Academy, d/b/a West Point Association of Graduates (the Association), which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related consolidated statements of activities and changes in net assets and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Association as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Association and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Consolidated Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Association's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the consolidated financial statements are available to be issued.

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Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the consolidated financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks.
 Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures
 that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the
 effectiveness of the Association's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant
 accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the
 consolidated financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Association's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

New York, New York May 2, 2024

Baker Tilly US, LLP

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Consolidated Statements of Financial Position December 31, 2023 and 2022 (In Thousands)

	<u>-</u>	2023	2022		
Assets					
Current Assets Cash and cash equivalents Restricted cash Pledges receivable, net Inventories and other assets Investments Total current assets	\$	3,757 4,809 13,553 1,198 342,264 365,581	\$	1,826 5,529 9,755 652 284,837 302,599	
Pledges Receivable, Net		33,032		18,820	
Investments		265,903		249,530	
Split-Interest and Other Trusts		41,428		38,370	
Investments Restricted by Agreements		5,446		4,863	
Property and Equipment, Net		6,952		4,681	
Other Assets		225			
Total assets	\$	718,567	\$	618,863	
Liabilities and Net Assets					
Current Liabilities Accounts payable and accrued expenses Proffer payable Deferred revenue	\$	4,026 2,474 117	\$	3,970 8,661 84	
Total current liabilities		6,617		12,715	
Liabilities, Remainder Trusts		3,770		3,666	
Deferred Obligations		3,024		2,908	
Due to Classes		2,797		2,729	
Deferred Compensation		708		634	
Total liabilities		16,916		22,652	
Net Assets Without donor restrictions With donor restrictions		71,615 630,036		61,850 534,361	
Total net assets		701,651		596,211	
Total liabilities and net assets	\$	718,567	\$	618,863	

Consolidated Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets Years Ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 (In Thousands)

	2023						2022					
	Without			With			Without			With		
	De	onor	1	Donor			ı	Donor		Donor		
	Rest	rictions	Res	strictions		Total	Res	strictions	Re	strictions		Total
Revenues and Other Support												
Financial contributions	\$	1,374	\$	76,806	\$	78,180	\$	780	\$	56,903	\$	57,683
Nonfinancial contributions		291		310		601		2		1,116		1,118
Bequests		1,347		3,219		4,566		352		1,659		2,011
License fees		706		9		715		712		5		717
Return on investments, net		7,242		522		7,764		5,686		(297)		5,389
Sales, gift shop		2,463		-		2,463		2,292		-		2,292
Subscriptions and advertising		118		-		118		163		-		163
Alumni activities		1,188		73		1,261		1,231		120		1,351
Other		295		-		295		116		106		222
Net Assets Released From Restriction												
Satisfaction of program restriction		30,992		(30,992)		-		38,149		(38,149)		-
Reimbursement for administrative and development expenses		5,704		(5,704)		-		6,303		(6,303)		-
Transfers, net		170		(170)				406		(406)		
Total revenues and other support		51,890		44,073		95,963		56,192		14,754		70,946
Expenses												
Program services:												
Alumni services		6,382		-		6,382		5,475		-		5,475
Educational programs and facilities		30,248		-		30,248		37,441		-		37,441
Communications and marketing		1,640		-		1,640		1,447		-		1,447
Recovery of uncollectible pledges, net		-		(1,593)		(1,593)		-		(3,911)		(3,911)
Supporting services:												
Management and administration		6,017		-		6,017		5,156		-		5,156
Fundraising		9,715				9,715		8,169				8,169
Total expenses		54,002		(1,593)		52,409		57,688		(3,911)		53,777
Change in net assets before investment transactions		(2,112)		45,666		43,554		(1,496)		18,665		17,169
Net Realized and Unrealized Gains (Losses) on Investments		11,877		50,009		61,886		(16,889)		(60,986)		(77,875)
Change in net assets		9,765		95,675		105,440		(18,385)		(42,321)		(60,706)
Net Assets, Beginning		61,850		534,361		596,211		80,235		576,682		656,917
Net Assets, Ending	\$	71,615	\$	630,036	\$	701,651	\$	61,850	\$	534,361	\$	596,211

See notes to consolidated financial statements

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows Years Ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 (In Thousands)

		2023		2022
Cash Flows From Operating Activities				
Change in net assets	\$	105,440	\$	(60,706)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash				
provided by operating activities:		(10.000)		(10.100)
Contributions for donor restricted endowment funds		(12,203)		(16,430)
Net realized and unrealized (gain) loss on investments		(61,886)		77,875
Depreciation on property and equipment		636		822
Increase in value of trusts and investments restricted		(= a.ta)		(4.222)
by agreements		(5,043)		(1,328)
Loss on disposal of property and equipment		(16)		-
Changes in:		(40.044)		10.001
Pledges receivable		(16,244)		10,991
Inventories and other assets		(546)		(39)
Accounts payable, accrued expenses and		420		740
deferred compensation		130		748 271
Proffer payable		(6,187)		
Deferred obligations and revenue Liabilities associated with remainder trusts		149		(222)
Due to classes		104		(1,143)
Due to classes		68		(150)
Net cash provided by operating activities		4,402		10,689
Cash Flows From Investing Activities				
Purchase of investments		(265,902)		(273,148)
Proceeds from sale and maturity of investments		253,988		241,622
Purchase of property and equipment		(3,116)		(427)
Receipts from settlement of split-interest agreements		1,898		586
Purchase of investments restricted by agreements		(496)		(758)
Net cash used in investing activities		(13,628)		(32,125)
Cash Flows From Financing Activities				
Proceeds from contributions for donor restricted endowment funds		12,203		16,430
Changes in pledges restricted for long term investment		(1,766)		4,696
		, , , ,		
Net cash provided by financing activities		10,437		21,126
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents				
and restricted cash		1,211		(310)
Cash, Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash, Beginning		7,355		7,665
Cash, Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash, Ending	\$	8,566	\$	7,355
The following table provides a reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents and rewithin the consolidated statements of financial position to the above conso		-		า flows:
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	3,757	\$	1,826
Restricted cash	•	4,809	•	5,529
		,		, <u>-</u>
Total cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	\$	8,566	\$	7,355

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements December 31, 2023 and 2022

1. Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The Association of Graduates of the United States Military Academy, d/b/a West Point Association of Graduates (the Association), is an organization dedicated to furthering the ideals and promoting the welfare of the United States Military Academy (the Academy). The Association is exempt from federal income tax under the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). However, income from certain activities not directly related to the Association's tax-exempt purpose is subject to taxation as unrelated business income. In addition, the Association qualifies for the charitable contribution deduction under IRC rules and has been classified as an organization that is not a private foundation.

In 2014, the Association created the West Point Athletics Limited Liability Corporation (WPA LLC) with the Association as its sole member. The primary purpose of the WPA LLC is to assist the Academy in its objective to improve the intercollegiate athletic program.

In 2022, the Association created the WPAOG-HVP Limited Liability Corporation (HVP LLC) with the Association as its sole member. The primary purpose of the HVP LLC is to assist the Academy in its effort to uplift neighboring communities where staff and faculty may reside by enhancing educational opportunities in the form of an after-school program.

In 2022, the Association also expanded the purpose of its existing LGL Real Estate Foundation LLC (LGL RE LLC), which was originally established in 2003, to permit the purchase of individual properties for investment. The Association is the sole member of LGL RE LLC.

The Association consolidates the WPA LLC, HVP LLC and LGL RE LLC and has eliminated all intercompany accounts and transactions of these entities, accordingly. Moreover, under applicable U.S. Treasury regulations, WPA LLC, HVP LLC, and LGL RE LLC are disregarded as separate entities for income tax purposes and are reported within the Association's *Federal Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax*.

Basis of Accounting

The consolidated financial statements of the Association have been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis of Presentation

The Association follows accounting and reporting guidelines established by the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB). The Association has established standards for financial reporting, including the classification of resources into two classes of net assets: without donor restrictions and with donor restrictions, based upon the absence or existence and nature of donor-imposed restrictions as follows:

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions - Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations.

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions - Net assets subject to donor-imposed stipulations that can be fulfilled by actions of the Association pursuant to those stipulations or that expire by passage of time. This includes endowment assets to be held in perpetuity for which the income earned can be used for specific donor-stipulated purposes.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements December 31, 2023 and 2022

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Association considers highly liquid debt instruments with original maturities of three months or less to be cash equivalents, excluding amounts held in investments.

The Association places its cash and cash equivalents with high quality financial institutions where, balances generally exceed the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (the FDIC) insurance limits. Accounts at each institution are insured by the FDIC up to \$250,000 for interest and noninterest bearing accounts.

Restricted Cash

Restricted cash consists of cash and cash equivalents restricted for use based on donor designations.

Promises to Give

Unconditional written promises to give (pledges) are recognized as contribution revenue in the period received and as assets. Promises to give are recorded at net realizable value and are discounted at an appropriate rate commensurate with the risks involved. Amortization of discounts is recorded as additional contribution revenue in accordance with donor-imposed restrictions, if any, on the contributions. Conditional promises to give are recognized when the conditions on which they depend are met.

The Association uses the allowance method for estimating uncollectible contributions. An allowance for uncollectible promises to give (pledges) is determined by management based on such factors as due date (aging), prior collection history, type of contribution, and nature of fundraising activity.

Split-Interest and Other Trust Agreements

The Association is a party to various types of split-interest and other trust agreements whereby the donor makes an initial gift in which the Association has a beneficial interest but may not be the sole beneficiary. These agreements include charitable remainder trusts, pooled life income funds, gift annuities, other types of trusts and irrevocable bequests and are reported at fair value.

Inventories

Inventories consist of gift shop items and are stated at the lower of cost (first-in, first-out method) or net realizable value.

Property and Equipment

Property and equipment are carried at cost or, if donated, at the estimated fair value at the date of donation. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method and is based on the assets' estimated useful lives and range between 3 and 5 years for computer equipment and vehicles, 5 and 10 years for furniture and fixtures, 10 to 15 years for building improvements and equipment and 27 to 40 years for buildings and investment properties.

The Association hold options to purchase several investment properties currently reported in Other Assets.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements December 31, 2023 and 2022

Investments

Short-term investments, equity securities and other investments with readily determinable fair values and all investments in debt securities are measured at fair value in the consolidated statements of financial position. Return on investments (interest and dividends) and net realized and unrealized gains (losses) on investments are included in change in net assets without donor restrictions unless the income or loss is restricted by donor or law. Interest income is measured as earned on the accrual basis. Dividends are measured on the ex-dividend date. Purchases and sales of securities and realized gains and losses are recorded on a trade-date basis.

Proffer Payable

Proffer payable represents unconditional promises to grant funds (or property) to the United States Military Academy that have been offered and accepted prior to year-end, but remain unpaid as of the consolidated statements of financial position date.

The Association, in accordance with Army Regulations, proffers gifts it intends to make to the Academy, similar to making a promise to give. Proffers are recorded as liabilities at the time they are offered and accepted. They are generally expected to be paid within a one-year period.

In 2022, the Association proffered to the Academy the renovation of a portion of its football stadium estimated in the amount of \$107 million, but due to cost escalations occurring during the bidding process, the proffer was re-submitted in 2023 in the amount of \$160 million. The Association has raised the corresponding amount of funds from donors (cash and pledges), a commitment of up to \$45 million from the Army West Point Athletic Association, and a \$4 million commitment from Association unrestricted funds in order to complete the project at the proffered amount. In accordance with the Association's construction policy, pledges designated for the stadium renovation project required for the proffer will be secured (guaranteed), including up to \$25 million in pledges with Association unrestricted funds. The proffer was accepted by the government in 2024. (Note 16).

Due to Classes

The Association maintains commingled brokerage accounts consisting of cash and investments, on behalf of various graduated classes. These assets are recorded in the consolidated statements of financial position as investments, along with an offsetting liability. This liability is presented in the consolidated statements of financial position as due to classes in the amounts of \$2,796,583 and \$2,729,307 at December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Deferred Obligations

Deferred obligations consists primarily of obligations for payments relating to charitable gift annuities and pooled life income funds.

Contributions

Contributions received are recorded as revenue with or without donor restrictions, depending on the existence and/or nature of any donor restrictions, and are reported as an increase in net assets with or without donor restrictions. When a restriction expires (that is, when the purpose restriction is accomplished or time restriction passes), net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the consolidated statements of activities and changes in net assets as net assets released from restriction.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements December 31, 2023 and 2022

Financial contributions include contributions of cash, donated marketable securities and other financial assets. Donated marketable securities are recorded at their fair value at date of donation. Absent donor restrictions, to the contrary, donated securities are sold immediately rather than held for investment. Contributions for the year ended December 31, 2023, include \$10,261,313 of donated securities (\$28,640,515 in 2022).

Donated nonfinancial contributions are reflected as contributions in the accompanying consolidated financial statements at their estimated fair value at date of donation if the Association has determined that they have the risks and rewards of ownership as well as the discretion over beneficiary distribution. When conditions for recognizing nonfinancial contributions are not met, the Association may be acting as an agent in passing a gift through to the Academy. Nonfinancial contributions received and reflected in the accompanying consolidated financial statements were \$601,112 in 2023, consisting of \$291,451 of property and a vehicle, \$193,466 of travel costs, and \$116,195 of other items (\$1,117,718 in 2022, consisting of \$652,142 of books and publications, \$381,541 of travel costs, and \$84,035 of other items).

Allocation of Expenses

The costs of providing various programs and activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the consolidated statements of activities and changes in net assets. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefitted.

Tax Status and Expense

The Association is classified for tax purposes as an organization under Section 501(c)(3) of the IRC and, except for unrelated business income, is exempt from income taxes under Section 501(a) of the IRC. Therefore, no provision for income taxes is made in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

The income tax positions taken by the Association for any years open under the various statutes of limitations are that the Association continues to be exempt from income taxes and that the Association earns revenues from certain activities which are considered unrelated business taxable income under the IRC. In both 2023 and 2022, unrelated business income (net of applicable expenses) resulted in no material tax expense. The Association believes that there are no tax positions taken or expected to be taken that would significantly increase or decrease unrecognized tax expenses or benefits within 12 months of the reporting date. None of the Association's federal or state income tax returns are currently under examination by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) or state authorities.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Subsequent Events

Subsequent events have been evaluated for recognition or disclosure through May 2, 2024, the date when the consolidated financial statements were available to be issued.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements December 31, 2023 and 2022

2. Liquidity and Availability

The Association's financial assets available within one year of the consolidated statements of financial position date for general expenditure such as operating expenses and grants to the Academy or Army West Point Athletics Association (AWPAA) are as follows (in thousands):

	 2023	2022
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 3,757	\$ 1,826
Pledges receivable, net	13,553	9,755
Investments	 342,264	 284,837
Total	\$ 359,574	\$ 296,418

The Association's endowment funds consist of donor-restricted endowments and endowments without donor restriction. Income from donor-restricted endowments which is restricted for specific purposes is not available for general expenditure. As described in Note 15, the endowments without donor restriction have a spending rate of 4.5%.

As part of the Association's liquidity management, it has a policy to structure its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities and other obligations come due. In addition, the Association invests cash in excess of daily requirements in short-term investments.

Although the Association does not intend to spend from its unrestricted funds other than amounts appropriated for general expenditure pursuant to its annual budget process, additional amounts from unrestricted funds are available if necessary and if in compliance with endowment spending rules. The Association also has an unsecured credit line in the amount of \$7 million to manage unanticipated liquidity needs, which, as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, had not been drawn upon.

3. Pledges Receivable

Pledges receivable are written unconditional promises to give. The Association recognizes potentially uncollectible pledges and provides an allowance for the estimated uncollectible amount. Pledges receivable, net of the discount to present value (at a rate of 5% in 2023 and 4% in 2022) and the allowance for uncollectible pledges, are as follows (in thousands):

	 2023	 2022
Gross unconditional promises to give Less allowance for uncollectible pledges Less discounts to net present value	\$ 65,353 (10,725) (8,043)	\$ 45,720 (12,319) (4,826)
Net unconditional promises to give	\$ 46,585	\$ 28,575
Amounts due in: Less than one year, net of allowance	\$ 13,553	\$ 9,755
Amounts due in: One to five years, net of allowance and discount More than five years, net of allowance and discount	\$ 25,032 3,079	\$ 13,892 1,742
	28,111	15,634
To be held in perpetuity, net of allowance and discount	 4,921	 3,186
	\$ 33,032	\$ 18,820

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements December 31, 2023 and 2022

The Association has obtained bank letters of credit or equivalent guarantees securing certain pledges designated for the Michie Stadium renovation project in the amount of \$8.4 million as of December 31, 2023. In addition, the Association has also committed to secure up to \$25 million of otherwise unsecured pledges designated for the stadium renovation project as of December 31, 2023.

4. Investments

Investments, including pooled life income funds and gift annuities, are presented in the consolidated financial statements at fair value and are categorized as follows (in thousands):

	2023	2022
Investments	\$ 608,167	\$ 534,367
Investments, pooled life income funds Investments, gift annuities	 901 4,545	 885 3,978
Investments restricted by agreements	5,446	4,863
Total	\$ 613,613	\$ 539,230
Investments consist of the following (in thousands):		
	 2023	 2022
Short-term investments (money market and bond funds) Fixed income funds Equity securities Alternative investments Other	\$ 22,876 96,701 348,202 128,698 17,136	\$ 26,572 79,301 307,361 118,823 7,173
Total	\$ 613,613	\$ 539,230

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements December 31, 2023 and 2022

Return on investments, net of fees, gains and losses on investment transactions consist of the following (in thousands):

		2023	 2022
Without donor restrictions: Return on investments (interest and dividends)	<u>\$</u>	7,242	\$ 5,686
Net realized gains (losses) on sale of investments Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	\$	(1,540) 13,417	\$ 1,071 (17,960)
	\$	11,877	\$ (16,889)
With donor restrictions: Return on investments (interest and dividends)	<u></u> \$	522	\$ (297)
Net realized gains (losses) on sale of investments Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	\$	(4,917) 54,926	\$ 5,843 (66,829)
	\$	50,009	\$ (60,986)

Gains and losses on endowment investments required to be held in perpetuity are reported as increases in net assets with or without donor restrictions depending upon donor restrictions placed on the use of the investment income.

5. Fair Value Measurements

Fair value is defined as the price that would be received upon the sale of an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The fair value measurement assumes that the transaction to sell an asset occurs in the principal market for the asset, or in the absence of a principal market, the most advantageous market for the asset. The principal market is the market in which the reporting entity would sell or transfer the asset with the greatest volume or level of activity for the asset. In determining the principal market for an asset, it is assumed that the reporting entity has access to the market as of the measurement date. If no market for the asset exists or if the reporting entity does not have access to the principal market, the reporting entity uses a hypothetical market.

The level of fair value inputs used to measure investments is characterized in accordance with an established fair value hierarchy. Where inputs for an investment fall in more than one level in the fair value hierarchy, the investment is classified in its entirety based on the lowest level input that is significant to that investment's fair value measurement. Management uses judgment and considers factors specific to the investment in determining the significance of an input to a fair value measurement. The three levels of the fair value hierarchy and investments that fall into each of the levels are described as follows:

- Level 1 Inputs are unadjusted quoted market prices in active markets that are accessible at the measurement date for identical assets.
- Level 2 inputs are other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset, either directly or indirectly.
- Level 3 inputs are unobservable and cannot be corroborated by observable market data.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements December 31, 2023 and 2022

Real estate funds

Assets recorded at net asset value (a)

Total assets in the fair value hierarchy

Other funds

The following fair value hierarchy table sets forth the investment portfolio by level as of December 31, 2023 and 2022 where carrying value equals fair value (refer to Note 6 for split-interests and other trusts) (in thousands):

(iii tiiododiido).							
	Acti	ed Prices in ve Markets Level 1)	Obs In	ther ervable puts evel 2)	In	servable puts evel 3)	Total
Short-term investments Fixed income funds: Mortgage backed Government funds Equity funds: Domestic equity International equity	\$	22,830 10,090 86,611 48,970 98,135	\$	46 - - -	\$	-	\$ 22,876 10,090 86,611 48,970 98,135
Alternative investments: Fund of funds Real estate funds Other funds		- 17,136		- - -		809 28 -	 809 28 17,136
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	\$	283,772	\$	46	\$	837	284,655
Assets recorded at net asset value (a)							 328,958
Assets at fair value							\$ 613,613
					22		
	Acti	ed Prices in ve Markets Level 1)	Obs In	ther ervable puts evel 2)	In	servable puts evel 3)	Total
Short-term investments Fixed income funds:	\$	26,428	\$	144	\$	-	\$ 26,572
Mortgage backed Government funds Equity funds:		11,283 68,018		-		-	11,283 68,018
Domestic equity International equity Alternative investments:		44,665 97,239		- -		- -	44,665 97,239
Fund of funds		-		-		1,086	1,086

Assets at fair value \$ 539,230

(a) In accordance with (Accounting Standards Update (ASU) No. 2015-07, certain investments that are measured at net asset value per share (or its equivalent) as a practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the

144

44

1,130

44

7,173

256,080

283,150

7,173

254,806

\$

consolidated statements of financial position.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements December 31, 2023 and 2022

The basis of fair value for underlying assets is as follows:

- Short-term investments consist of money market and bond funds in which the carrying value approximates fair value because of the short maturity of these instruments.
- Fixed income, equity funds and other funds classified as active market Level 1 are valued at
 the last sales price on the date of valuation or, if no sale occurred on such date, at the last bid
 price thereon.
- Fund of funds and real estate funds classified as Level 3 include private capital securities that are generally valued according to the mark-to-market method which attempts to apply a fair value standard by referring to meaningful third-party transactions, comparable public market valuations or the income approach, in which market expectations of future cash flows or earnings are converted to a present value. However, in some instances, it may be most appropriate to value an investment at cost, if little has changed since the initial investment in the company. This valuation process is often used in the early years of investments in a private company, and in these instances cost is reflective of fair value.
- The Association has entered into several agreements with Commonfund, a nonprofit investment manager, to invest in various partnerships. Two of these agreements contain provisions for capital calls by the general partner up to specified amounts. Total capital committed under the agreements amounts to \$5,000,000 and the total amount of capital contributed to the partnerships by the Association as of December 31, 2023 was \$4,925,626. This investment is included in alternative investments as Level 3 in the fair value table. As capital calls are received, other investments are sold and the proceeds and available cash are used to fulfill the capital call. The Association has also entered into an agreement with AEW Capital Management, LP, to invest in a real estate investment trust. This agreement contains provisions for capital calls by the general partner up to specified amounts. Total capital committed under the agreement amounts to \$3,000,000, and the total amount of capital contributed by the Association as of December 31, 2023 was \$2,720,518. The Association was released from its remaining commitment of \$279,482. In accordance with these agreements, the redemption period for these funds range from 7 to 10 years and they are classified as fund of funds and real estate funds Level 3 investments in the fair value table.
- Certain equity, real estate and limited partnership funds are valued based on the net asset value (NAV) of a share. Fair value is determined by reference to the fund's reported NAV per share as a practical expedient, unless it is probable that the investment will be disposed at some value other than NAV per share, in which case reference would be made to the expected disposal price or other indicators of value. The investments valued using the NAV per share include a strategy that invests in publicly traded equity securities, fixed income securities and marketable alternative investments.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements December 31, 2023 and 2022

The following table sets forth a summary of purchases and sales of investments measured using Level 3 inputs for the year ended December 31 (in thousands):

	2023									
	nd of ınds		l Estate unds		Total					
Purchases Sales	\$ (234)	\$	1,866 (647)	\$	1,866 (881)					
		:	2022							
	nd of ınds		l Estate unds		Total					
Purchases Sales	\$ 7 (347)	\$	1,564 (283)	\$	1,571 (630)					

Investments are primarily pooled in investment portfolios containing multiple funds with and without donor restrictions. The investment income is allocated to the individual funds within the pool based upon the proportional invested balance of each fund.

Fair Value of Investments Recorded at Net Asset Value as a Practical Expedient

The following table sets forth additional disclosures of the Association's investments in whose fair value is estimated using the net asset value per share (or its equivalent) as a practical expedient to fair value as of December 31, 2023 and 2022 (in thousands):

	2023							
	F	air Value		Infunded mmitments	Remaining Life	Redemption Restriction/Terms		
Domestic equity funds	\$	169,226		N/A	N/A	N/A		
International equity funds		31,871		N/A	N/A	N/A		
Private equity: Drawdown partnerships (a)		73,112	\$	15,799	1 to 9 years	Redemptions not permitted		
Long/short equity funds		45,555		N/A	N/A	Quarterly or Annual with notice period from 45-65 days		
Real estate: Drawdown partnerships (a)		9,194		10,866	1 to 9 years	Redemptions not permitted		
Total	\$	328,958	\$	26,665				

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements December 31, 2023 and 2022

		2022							
	F	air Value		Infunded mmitments	Remaining Life	Redemption Restriction/Terms			
Domestic equity funds	\$	140,089		N/A	N/A	N/A			
International equity funds		25,368		N/A	N/A	N/A			
Private equity: Drawdown partnerships (a)		67,722	\$	17,379	1 to 10 years	Redemptions not permitted			
Long/short equity funds		42,018		N/A	N/A	Quarterly or Annual with notice period from 45-65 days			
Real estate: Drawdown partnerships (a)		7,953		12,723	1 to 10 years	Redemptions not permitted			
Total	\$	283,150	\$	30,102					

(a) Certain limited partnership funds are held as long-term investments and are structured as closed-end, commitment-based investment funds where the investor commits a specified amount of capital upon inception of the fund which is then drawn down over a specified period of the fund's life. These funds generally cannot be redeemed prior to the specified termination date and will only receive distributions upon a disposition of the underlying assets of the portfolio. As a limited partner, the Association will not generally have any influence over the amount and timing of capital contributions and distributions.

6. Split-Interest Trusts, Other Trusts and Investments Restricted by Agreements

The Association is the beneficiary of various split-interest agreements, investments restricted by agreements and other trusts as follows:

Irrevocable Trusts and Others

Donors have established irrevocable trusts held by third party trustees. The trusts consist of various investment portfolios. Pursuant to the respective trust agreements, the donor's designated beneficiary is entitled to the income earned from the trust during the beneficiary's lifetime, and upon death the assets in the trust will be available to the Association. The present value of the estimated amount to be received was calculated using a discount rate (approximately 4% in 2023 and 3% in 2022) and the applicable mortality table.

Remainder Trusts

Donors have established charitable remainder trusts naming the Association as the trustee. Charitable remainder trusts provide for the payment of distributions to designated beneficiaries over the trusts' terms (usually the designated beneficiary's lifetime). At the end of each trust's term, the remaining assets are available for the Association's use, subject to the donor-imposed restrictions. Assets held in charitable remainder trusts totaled \$7,308,507 at December 31, 2023 (\$6,455,175 in 2022) and are recorded at estimated realizable value. On an annual basis the Association revalues the respective liabilities to make distributions to the designated beneficiaries based on actuarial assumptions. The present value of the estimated future payments (\$3,770,494 and \$3,666,242 at December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively) is calculated using a discount rate (approximately 3%) and applicable mortality tables.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements December 31, 2023 and 2022

Donors have established charitable remainder trusts for which the Association is not the trustee. The present value of the estimated beneficial interest to be received at the end of the trusts' terms (usually the designated beneficiary's lifetime) totaled \$15,727,371 at December 31, 2023 (\$14,591,113 at 2022).

Perpetual Trust

A donor has established a perpetual trust under which the Association receives 35% of the trust's 5% annual distribution. The asset is recorded based on the net present value of future cash flows expected to be received.

Pooled Life Income Funds

The Association has a pooled life income fund whereby donors contribute into an investment pool and are assigned a specific number of units. The donor or designated beneficiary receives an allocation of income on a quarterly basis. Upon the death of the beneficiary, the value of the assigned units reverts to the Association. The Association's remainder interest in the assets received is measured at the fair value of the assets to be received, discounted for the estimated time period until the death of the designated beneficiary using the applicable mortality tables. The liability for future payments is recorded as deferred obligations and was \$332,196 at December 31, 2023 (\$339,795 in 2022).

Gift Annuities

The Association receives certain gifts whereby it is contractually obligated to make periodic payments to the donor for the remainder of his or her life. Currently, gift annuity contributions are deposited into an investment portfolio at a financial institution. The assets received are recorded at fair value and an annuity payment liability is recorded as deferred obligations at the present value of the future cash flows expected to be paid to the designated beneficiary using the applicable mortality table. At December 31, 2023, deferred obligations associated with gift annuities was \$2,691,988 (\$2,568,465 in 2022).

As required by insurance law, the Association maintains an annuity reserve greater than 115% of associated liabilities. The reserve requirement is met using the specific assets and liabilities of the pooled life income funds and gift annuities. At December 31, 2023 and 2022, the Association was in full compliance with reserve requirements under the applicable insurance law.

The changes in split-interest and other trusts for 2023 and 2022 were as follows (in thousands):

	Split-Interest and Other Trusts										
	an	vocable d Other rusts		mainder Frusts		rpetual Frust	Total Split- Interest and Other Trusts				
Balance, December 31, 2021 Contributions Cash realized Change in value	\$	9,296 7,043 (333) 456	\$	25,297 208 (200) (4,259)	\$	1,067 - (53) (152)	\$	35,660 7,251 (586) (3,955)			
Balance, December 31, 2022 Contributions Cash realized Change in value		16,462 1,572 (1,854) 1,285		21,046 206 - 1,784		862 - (43) 108		38,370 1,778 (1,897) 3,177			
Balance, December 31, 2023	\$	17,465	\$	23,036	\$	927	\$	41,428			

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements December 31, 2023 and 2022

The changes in investments restricted by agreements for 2023 and 2022 were as follows (in thousands):

	Investments Restricted by Agreements							
	In	ooled Life come unds		Gift nuities	Total Investments Restricted by Agreements			
Balance, December 31, 2021 Contributions Cash realized Change in value	\$	1,362 - (273) (204)	\$	4,711 550 (310) (973)	\$	6,073 550 (583) (1,177)		
Balance, December 31, 2022 Contributions Cash realized Change in value		885 - (10) 26		3,978 289 (26) 304		4,863 289 (36) 330		
Balance, December 31, 2023	\$	901	\$	4,545	\$	5,446		

7. Property and Equipment

A summary of property and equipment is as follows (in thousands):

	2023			2022		
Buildings and improvements Investment properties Computer equipment and software Furniture and fixtures Land Equipment Vehicles		11,434 2,543 2,003 980 545 426 122	\$	11,434 285 2,003 996 - 426 43		
		18,053		15,187		
Less accumulated depreciation		11,101		10,506		
Total property and equipment, net	\$	6,952	\$	4,681		

Depreciation expense was \$636,419 and \$822,350 for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements December 31, 2023 and 2022

8. Line of Credit

The Association has a \$7 million line of credit with a bank. This line was originally established under an agreement dated July 25, 2018. The interest rate option was re-stated in 2022 and will be charged at the Secured Overnight Financing Rate (SOFR) plus 1.50% or Prime minus 1.25%. The line is due on demand and has no expiration. There was no outstanding balance on this line at December 31, 2023 and 2022.

The Association did not draw on the line during 2023 or 2022 and thus incurred no related interest expense for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022.

9. Deferred Compensation

The Association has arrangements with its executive officers whereby specified amounts of their compensation are deferred. These amounts are invested on behalf of the executives and are payable upon their retirement. At December 31, the Association's investments and obligation pursuant to these arrangements was (in thousands):

	2	2023	 2022
Investments, long-term	\$	708	\$ 634
Deferred compensation liability	\$	(708)	\$ (634)

10. Defined Contribution Plan

The Association sponsors a defined contribution retirement plan under Section 403(b) of the IRC that allows for contributions by employees as well as the Association. Substantially all employees are eligible to participate in this plan. The Association's contributions to the plan are based on a percentage of the employees' elective contribution and totaled \$632,203 for the year ended December 31, 2023 (\$536,217 for 2022).

11. Property Lease

In 1992, the Association entered into a fifty-year lease with the Secretary of the Army for approximately 1.5 acres of land on which its alumni center was constructed. This lease has a renewal option for an additional fifty years and is revocable by the Secretary of the Army. The land is being leased at no charge to the Association.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements December 31, 2023 and 2022

12. Net Assets With Restrictions

As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, net assets with donor restrictions totaling \$346,150,545 and \$269,290,890, respectively, are available for the support of various projects related to the Academy and its graduates or are restricted by time.

Net assets to be held in perpetuity, which consist of endowment funds, are restricted to the following (in thousands):

		2023	2022		
Endowment with no restrictions on the use of income Endowments with income restricted to the support of projects	\$ 44,729		\$	45,709	
and programs related to the Academy and its graduates		239,157		219,361	
Total	\$	283,886	\$	265,070	

13. Transfers

Transfers are made among the net asset classes to reclassify previously recognized revenue that has been re-allocated in the current year by the donor based upon the occurrence of certain events or the determination that a transfer is needed to reflect the donors' intent for the contribution. The Association ensures donors' consent before making net asset transfers to and from net assets with donor restrictions.

14. Description of Program and Supporting Services

The following program and supporting services are included in the accompanying consolidated financial statements:

Alumni Services - Encompasses activities, support and services provided to graduates including events, awards and the maintenance of detailed biographical and historical records on graduates of the Academy and includes expenses for the operation of a gift shop.

Educational Programs and Facilities - Provides gift funds and assets to the Academy and AWPAA for the purpose of encouraging the study of leadership and to enhance the image of the Academy. The Association recorded \$30,123,290 of grants to the Academy and AWPAA in 2023 (\$37,333,428 in 2022), related to educational programs, facilities and support services.

Communications and Marketing - Disseminates information on current events and the history, activities, objectives and purpose of the Academy through certain publications and media.

Management and Administration - Relates to the overall administration of the Association.

Fundraising - Provides the structure necessary to solicit, secure and steward private financial support from individuals, foundations and corporations.

The consolidated financial statements report certain categories of expenses that are related to more than one program or supporting function. The expenses that are allocated are building and occupancy expenses which are allocated on a square footage basis.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements December 31, 2023 and 2022

Below summarizes expenses on a functional and natural classification basis for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 (in thousands):

	2023											
	Alumni Services				Communications and Marketing		Management and Administration		Fundraising			otal enses
Grants to the Academy Grants to AWPAA	\$	-	\$	22,906 7,217	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	22,906 7,217
Salaries Benefits		2,663 557		97 21		892 211		2,598 485		5,815 1,321		12,065 2,595
Professional services		190		1		125		908		430		1,654
Printing Postage and shipping		21 185		-		186 144		5		62 287		274 623
Cost of goods sold		1,327		-		-		-		-		1,327
Employee travel		123		1		11		211		63		409
Awards and alumni events Donor recognition		495 1		1 -		2		97 24		37 662		632 687
Donor acquisition		<u>-</u>		-		-		-		224		224
Office expenses Building expenses		105 103		3		7 27		21 367		27 163		160 663
Depreciation		21		1		5		576		33		636
All other		591		-		30		718		591		1,930
Total	\$	6,382	\$	30,248	\$	1,640	\$	6,017	\$	9,715	\$	54,002

	2022											
		Alumni Services		ucational grams and acilities	and and		Management and Administration		Fundraising		E	Total expenses
Grants to the Academy Grants to AWPAA	\$	-	\$	30,014 7,320	\$	<u>-</u>	\$	- -	\$	-	\$	30,014 7,320
Salaries		2,236		80		805		2,343		5,003		10,467
Benefits		459		18		176		456		1,110		2,219
Professional services		156		1		109		691		246		1,203
Printing		26		-		162		9		75		272
Postage and shipping		159		-		123		4		236		522
Cost of goods sold		1,230		-		-		-		-		1,230
Employee travel		97		1		8		145		35		286
Awards and alumni events		439		1		-		116		22		578
Donor recognition		-		-		-		24		472		496
Donor acquisition		-		-		-		-		239		239
Office expenses		93		-		5		16		29		143
Building expenses		104		3		26		26		144		303
Depreciation		24		1		6		762		29		822
All other		452		2		27		564		529		1,574
Total	\$	5,475	\$	37,441	\$	1,447	\$	5,156	\$	8,169	\$	57,688

15. Endowment

In September 2010, the State of New York enacted the New York Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (NYPMIFA, the Act). The Act provides specific guidance regarding investment management and spending policies related to funds donated as endowment to the organization. Among its many provisions, the Act promotes a total return approach to spending, with the goal of investing at a rate that will preserve the purchasing power of the principal over the long term as well as a spend rate that, over the long term, will reflect the donor's intentions. The Act requires each organization to establish written investment and spending policies to ensure compliance with the Act.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements December 31, 2023 and 2022

The Act also outlines the following eight standards for prudent spending, including a requirement that organizations have a written policy describing how such standards were adopted:

- 1. The duration and preservation of the endowment fund
- 2. The purpose of the institution and the endowment fund
- 3. General economic conditions
- 4. The possible effect of inflation or deflation
- 5. The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments
- 6. Other resources of the institution
- 7. Where appropriate and circumstances would otherwise warrant, alternatives to expenditure of the endowment fund, giving due consideration to the effect that such alternatives may have on the institution
- 8. The investment policy of the institution

In addition, the Act establishes that a yearly spend of more than 7% of an endowment's fair value, based on quarterly fair values of the endowment calculated over a period of not less than five years, creates a rebuttal presumption of imprudence. The Act also requires written notification to all existing endowment donors allowing them to indicate whether or not they will allow the endowment to be spent below the original gift amount.

The primary investment objective is to maximize total return within prudent risk guidelines. The secondary objective is to preserve capital - less risk will be assumed for funds intended for near-term use, while greater risk may be assumed for longer-term funds, including endowments.

For endowments whose income is with or without donor restriction for specific purposes, the Association uses a total return policy whereby a fixed percentage (4% for with donor restriction and 4.5% for without donor restriction) of the prior twelve quarters' fair value of investments restricted in perpetuity by donor and their related donor-restricted income accounts is available for distribution in the ensuing year for the intended endowment purposes.

In addition, it is the Association's current policy to recognize the historic dollar value of all endowment funds and not spend any portion of the corpus. The Association classifies as net assets held in perpetuity (a) the original value of gifts donated to the endowment and (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the endowment. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not classified in net assets to be held in perpetuity was \$116,227,633 and \$86,666,185 as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

These amounts are classified as net assets with donor restriction until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Association in a manner consistent with the Act. The endowment net assets without donor restriction represent internally designated amounts which are appropriated for expenditure in accordance with the Association's spending policy.

From time to time, certain donor-restricted endowment funds may have fair value less than the amount required to be maintained by donors or by law. These are considered to be "underwater" endowments. No distributions are made from any endowments while underwater. At December 31, 2023, nine donor-restricted endowments with original gift values of \$6,318,078, fair values of \$6,250,076 and deficiencies of \$68,002 were reported in net assets with donor restrictions. At December 31, 2022, forty donor-restricted endowments with original gift values of \$18,954,684, fair values of \$17,660,173 and deficiencies of \$1,294,511 were reported in net assets with donor restrictions.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements December 31, 2023 and 2022

Changes in endowed net assets for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, are as follows (in thousands):

		2023	
	out Donor strictions	 th Donor strictions	Total
Endowment net assets, end of year December 31, 2022 Contributions Return on investment, net	\$ 16,091 - (32)	\$ 351,736 16,166 (127)	\$ 367,827 16,166 (159)
Realized and unrealized gain on investment Transfers and other, net Amount appropriated for expenditure	 6,675 - (2,396)	38,997 (672) (5,987)	45,672 (672) (8,383)
Endowment net assets, end of year December 31, 2023	\$ 20,338	\$ 400,113	\$ 420,451
		2022	
	out Donor strictions	th Donor strictions	Total
Endowment net assets, end of year December 31, 2021 Contributions Return on investment, net Realized and unrealized loss on investment Transfers and other, net Amount appropriated for expenditure	\$ 27,580 - (112) (9,150) - (2,227)	\$ 383,855 12,195 (465) (47,636) 9,367 (5,580)	\$ 411,435 12,195 (577) (56,786) 9,367 (7,807)
Endowment net assets, end of year December 31, 2022	\$ 16,091	\$ 351,736	\$ 367,827

16. Subsequent Events

In February 2024, the Association received notice of the federal government's acceptance of the \$160 million proffer for the renovation of the Academy's Michie Stadium east stands. Due to the amount, regulations required a full governmental review including a sign off by the Secretary of the Army. In accordance with Association policy, the uncertainty of the proffer's acceptance by the government at year end caused management to conclude that the proffer was not a liability of the Association as of December 31, 2023. As a result, the Association will record the proffer payable (to the Academy) in 2024 now that all approvals have been received. Since commitments to fully fund the project are in place, the liability is not expected to have an impact on the financial position or results or operations of the Association. As of December 31, 2023, the Association has incurred \$6,893,643 in design and other preconstruction costs for this project.

In March 2024, the Association entered into a contract with Turner Construction Company for the construction of the Academy's Michie Stadium east stands in the amount of \$133,500,000, pursuant to designs approved for the project and including demolition of the existing east stands structure. The project is expected to take 26 months to complete.